# **Alessandro Pietro Serra**

# PhD Student

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github.com/alexserra98

#### **Education**

### PhD: Theoretical and Scientific Data Science, SISSA

10/2024 - Present | Trieste, Italy

• Research Interests: Interpretability, Causality, AI Safety

### **MSc: Data Science and Scientific Computing,**

10/2021 - 03/2024 | Trieste, Italy

University of Trieste

• Curriculum: Foundations of AI and ML.

Thesis: "The representation landscape of few-shot learning and fine-tuning in large language models" @
NeurIPS2024

• Final mark: 110/110 with Honors

**BSc: Mathematics for Engineering,** Polytechnic of Turin

10/2018 - 10/2021 | Turin, Italy

# **Professional Experience**

Research Intern, Area Science Park

10/2023 – 10/2024 | Trieste, Italy

- Investigated the effects of *fine-tuning* and *in-context learning* on the geometry of activations in LLama-family models, leading to a **NeurIPS 2024 publication**
- **Characterized** at multiple scales the geometry of internal representations, applying clustering and intrinsic dimensionality estimators for macroscopic structure and nearest-neighbor analysis for local behavior.

#### **Machine Learning Engineer Intern,** *Aindo*

03/2023 - 05/2023 | Trieste, Italy

- Adapted, trained, and deployed a transformer-based model for tabular synthetic data generation.
- Extended the company's core library by implementing a survival analysis module to validate synthetic data quality.

#### **Data Analyst,** Espereal Technologies

01/2021 – 03/2021 | Turin, Italy

 Developed and integrated Python-based data analysis and visualization tools for IoT data into the company's main web platform.

#### **Publications**

### The Narrow Gate: Localized Image-Text Communication in

2025

Native Multimodal Models, Advances in Neural Information

Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2025)

**Alessandro Serra\***, Francesco Ortu\*, Emanuele Panizon\*, Lucrezia Valeriani, Lorenzo Basile, Alessio Ansuini, Diego Doimo, Alberto Cazzaniga

#### The representation landscape of few-shot learning and

2024

fine-tuning in large language models., Advances in Neural

Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2024)

Diego Doimo, Alessandro Serra, Alessio Ansuini, Alberto Cazzaniga

## Skills

Python | C++ | C | R | SQL | Git | Bash | Docker | PyTorch | Pandas | MPI | OpenMP | Slurm

### **Awards**

# Scholarships "Training the Specialists of the Future",

01/03/2023

MSc Data Science and Scientific Computing

# Workshops & Talks

Workshop: Interpretability in LLMs using Geometric and

05/2025 | Amsterdam, Netherlands

**Statistical Methods** 

**Presenter,** "Localized Image-Text Communication in VLMs" at University of Amsterdam